

## CURRICULUM VITAE

Spring 2009

Mark Colvin, Ph.D.  
Professor and Chair of Justice Studies

Department of Justice Studies  
Kent State University  
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### EDUCATION

Ph.D. University of Colorado, Boulder, 1985. Sociology, concentration in criminology.

M.A. North Texas State University, 1974. Sociology major, psychology minor.

B.A. North Texas State University, 1972. Sociology major, psychology minor.

### AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Criminological Theory, Violence Studies, Punishment and Corrections, Prison Riots and Prison Violence, Juvenile Delinquency, Political Economy, Research Methodology.

### PROFESSIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

Professor, Justice Studies Department, Kent State University, July 2003-present  
Research Associate, Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence, Kent State University, 2009-present

Chairperson, Justice Studies Department, Kent State University, July 2003-2008

Professor of Sociology, George Mason University, August 2002-June 2003

Associate Professor of Sociology, George Mason University, 1992-2002

Assistant Professor of Sociology, George Mason University, 1986-1992

Coordinator, Graduate Criminology Concentration, Sociology, GMU, 1990-present

Research Associate, Institute of Behavioral Sciences, Boulder CO, 1984-1986

Coordinator of Research and Principal Investigator for the New Mexico Attorney General's Investigation of the New Mexico Prison Riot, 1980

Corrections Planner/Researcher, New Mexico Department of Criminal Justice, 1977-79

Coordinator, College Release Program, New Mexico Dept. of Corrections, 1975-76

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

*Graduate courses:* (Kent State) Proseminar in Contemporary Justice Issues (fall 05, fall 06), Theories of Crime and Delinquency (fall 04, spring 06, spring 09); Justice Institutions (spring 05, spring 07, spring 08); Juvenile Justice (spring 04). [See also Dissertations and Theses listed later in CV.]  
(George Mason University) Seminar in Juvenile Delinquency; Seminar in Punishment and Corrections; Seminar in Criminological Theory; Research Methodology; Evaluation Research for Social Programs. [See also Dissertations and Theses listed later in CV.]  
*Undergraduate courses:* (Kent State University) Direction of 10 undergraduate internships (spring 06). (George Mason University) Criminology; Sociology of Delinquency; Punishment and Corrections; Research Methodology; Introductory Sociology.

## ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS

### **Books:**

*Crime and Coercion: An Integrated Theory of Chronic Criminality.* New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000. [Winner **Outstanding Book Award** from the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2002.] [Co-recipient of **Outstanding Scholar Award** from Society for the Study of Social Problems, Crime and Delinquency Division, 2001.] [Excerpts reprinted in Francis T. Cullen and Robert Agnew (eds.) *Criminological Theory: Past to Present, Essential Readings*, 2nd Edition. Roxbury Publishing Co., 2003.]

*Penitentiaries, Reformatories, and Chain Gangs: Social Theory and the History of Punishment in Nineteenth Century America.* New York: St. Martin's Press, 1997.

*The Penitentiary in Crisis: From Accommodation to Riot in New Mexico.* Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 1992. [**"Special Mention" for Distinguished Faculty Scholar Award from the American Sociological Association**, 1993.] [This book became the partial basis for a British Broadcasting Corporation film documentary entitled "Behind Bars: Penitentiary New Mexico" broadcast in London in 2000, and in the U.S. on the A&E network, March 2001.]

### **Articles and book chapters:**

"Democracy, Inequality, Modernization, Routine Activities, and International Variations in Personal Crime Victimization." **2009.** (Second author with co-authors Sener Uludag, David Hussey and Abbey Eng). *International Criminal Justice Review* [forthcoming].

"Applying Differential Coercion and Social Support Theory to Prison Organizations: The Case of the Penitentiary of New Mexico." **2007.** *The Prison Journal* 87 (3): 367-387.

"Crime and Coercion: A Test of Core Theoretical Propositions." 2004. Co-authors James

Unnever, Francis T. Cullen. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 41 (3): 244-268.

"Coercion, Social Support, and Crime: An Emerging Theoretical Consensus." 2002. Co-authored with Francis T. Cullen and Thomas Vander Ven. *Criminology* 40 (1): 401-424.

"Introduction" to *Decent into Madness: An Inmate's Experience of the New Mexico State Prison Riot* by Mike Rolland. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing Company, 1997.

"Crime and Social Reproduction: A Response to the Call for Some 'Outrageous' Proposals." 1991. *Crime and Delinquency* 37 (4): 436-448. [Reprinted in John E. Conklin (ed.), *New Perspectives in Criminology*. Allyn and Bacon, 1996.]

"Labor Markets, Industrial Monopolization, Welfare, and Imprisonment: Evidence from a Cross-Section of U.S. Counties." 1990. *The Sociological Quarterly* 31 (3): 441-457.

"Controlling the Surplus Population: The Latent Functions of Imprisonment and Welfare in Late U.S. Capitalism." 1986. Pp. 154-165 in Brian D. MacLean (ed.) *The Political Economy of Crime*. Toronto: Prentice-Hall.

"A Critique of Criminology: Toward an Integrated Structural-Marxist Theory of Delinquency Production." 1983. *American Journal of Sociology* 89 (3): 513-551. (Co-authored with John Pauly). [Reprinted in Francis T. Cullen and Robert Agnew (eds.) *Criminological Theory: Past to Present*, 1999; in Francis T. Cullen and Velmer S. Burton, Jr. (eds.) *Contemporary Criminological Theory*, 1994; in Victoria Swigert and Ron Farrell (eds.) *Social Deviance*, 1989.]

"The 1980 New Mexico Prison Riot." 1982. *Social Problems* 29 (5): 449-463. [Reprinted in Weiner, Zahn, and Sagi (eds.) *Violence: Patterns, Causes and Public Policy*. Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, 1990.]

"Contradictions of Control: Prisons in Class Society." 1981. *The Insurgent Sociologist* 10 (4) and 11 (1): 33-45.

## WORKS IN PROGRESS

*Coercion and Social Support as Factors in the Causal Processes of Crime and Delinquency*. A series of quantitative studies designed to test the differential coercion and social support theory developed in *Crime and Coercion* (2000) and in Colvin, Cullen, Vander Ven (2002) listed earlier. The Unnever, Colvin and Cullen (2004) article (listed earlier) is the first in what I envision to be several empirical studies. I am currently working with a 6-wave panel dataset (National Longitudinal Study of Youth, 1997).

*Comparative Study of a U.S. and a Mexican Prison*. After a research trip to Mexico in March 2006 to explore contacts I have been preparing a grant proposal. Main interest is comparing

administrative control practices and prisoner subcultures in each country.

*Theory, Research, and Public Policy in Criminology*. This book project presents a theory-driven approach to crime reduction policies. It develops more thoroughly the themes presented in chapter 6 of my book, *Crime and Coercion* (2000).

#### CONSULTANT FOR BBC DOCUMENTARY

*Historical consultant* for BBC documentary “Behind Bars: Penitentiary New Mexico” produced by British Broadcasting Corporation, 2000. [Documentary partially based on my 1992 book *The Penitentiary in Crisis*. I was interviewed for and appear in the filmed documentary broadcast in London, summer 2000, and in the USA on the A&E network, March 2001.]

#### BOOK REVIEWS

*Gendered Justice in the American West*, in *American Historical Review*, October 1998.

*Constitutive Criminology*, in *American Journal of Sociology*, March 1997.

*Warehousing Violence*, in *Anthropological Quarterly*, January 1991.

*The Politics of Crime and Criminal Justice*, in *Contemporary Sociology*, May 1987.

*Rethinking Crime and Deviance Theory*, in *Contemporary Sociology*, January 1985.

#### PRESENTATIONS AND CONFERENCE PAPERS

“Applying differential coercion and social support theory to prison organizational change: The case of the New Mexico penitentiary” at American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Denver, November 2003.

“Crime and Coercion: A Test of Core Theoretical Propositions” (with James Unnever and Francis T. Cullen) at American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Chicago, November 2002.

Presented summary of *Crime and Coercion* (2000) and responded to critics of the book at an “Author Meets the Critics” session at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Atlanta, November 2001. (Critics included Robert Agnew, Charles Tittle, Francis T. Cullen, Thomas Bernard, and Arnold Alexander.)

“Coercion and Social Support as Sources of Crime” (with Francis T. Cullen and Thomas Vander Ven) at Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting, April 2001.

“Coercion as an Organizing Theme in Criminology,” University of Windsor, February 2001.  
“Can Coercion and Social Support be Combined to Produce a Comprehensive Theory in Criminology?” University of Cincinnati, January 2001.

“Corrections and Crime Victims: Toward Restorative Justice,” Victim Assistance Program of Fairfax County, Virginia, November 1999.

"Prison Education and Community Involvement" for symposium, "Behind Bars" at George Mason University, March 1996.

"Controlling the Underclass in a Dual Labor Market" at the Pacific Sociological Association, April 1988.

"Integrating Theoretical Perspectives on Crime," roundtable discussion at the District of Columbia Sociological Society, April 1987.

“Amitai Etzioni’s Compliance Theory and Theoretical Issues in Criminology and Corrections” State University of New York, Plattsburg, May 1985.

“Structural Marxism, Crime and Punishment” Central Michigan University, April 1985.

“Surplus Population and Imprisonment” University of Colorado, Doctoral Fellowship Award Presentation, December 1984.

"Problems of Control in Contemporary Prisons" at the American Criminological Society annual meeting, Denver, November 1984.

"The Causes of the New Mexico Prison Riot" at the Southwestern Social Sciences Association, November 1981. (Winner of “Best Paper by a Doctoral Student”.)

## DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS

Sener Uludag, completed summer 2007, “Democracy, Inequality, Modernization and International Variations in Crime Victimization” Kent State University, Dissertation Director with co-director David Hussey.

Osman Dolu, completed summer 2007, “Fear of Online Crime and Public Policy: Privacy vs Security” Kent State University, Dissertation Director.

Seder Kenan Gul, completed summer 2007, “Police Performance Appraisal: A Comparative Study Between Turkey and the United States” Kent State University, Dissertation Director with co-director Eric Jefferis.

Cemil Dogutus, completed summer 2007, “Reactive vs. Proactive Policies: The Effectiveness of School Resource Officers to Prevent Violence in Schools” Kent State University, Dissertation Committee Member.

Ali Duman, completed summer 2007, “Effects if Contingent Factors on Community Policing Activities” Kent State University, Dissertation Committee Member.

Mustafa Ozguler, completed fall 2008, “Comparing and Assessing the Preparedness and Effectiveness of Police Organizations in Counter-terrorism” Kent State University, Dissertation Committee Member.

Serkan Altuntop, completed summer 2008, “An Analysis of What Factors Determine the Selection Practices and Preferences of Police Departments” Kent State University, Dissertation Committee Member.

Van Dale Holladay, completed spring 2003 “Analysis of Educational Credentials and Programs for Private Security Personnel” George Mason University. Dissertation Director.

Michael McNamara, completed spring 1997 “Causes of Recidivism among Prisoners Released from Military Prisons” George Mason University. Dissertation Director.

Larry J. Linville, completed spring 1993 “Assessment of Community College Education Programs for Law Enforcement Officers.” George Mason University. Dissertation Director.

Serhat Demir, in progress, “Diffusion of Police Technology across Time and Space and the Impact of Technology Use on Police Effectiveness and Its Contribution to Decision Making” Kent State University, Dissertation Director with co-director Ryan Clausen.

Giles Falinski, in progress, “Deterrence Theory and the Impact of Traffic Enforcement on Crash Rates in Ohio” Kent State University, Dissertation Director with co-director David Kessler.

Mary Wilson, in progress, “Megan’s Law and Registered Sex Offender Recidivism: The Social Construction of the Criminal Law” Kent State University, Dissertation Director with co-director David Kessler.

Susan Kunkel, in progress, “Impact of Waivers of Juveniles to Adult Courts in Ohio” Kent State University, Dissertation Director with co-director Pamela Tontodonato.

#### MASTER’S THESES AND CULMINATING MA RESEARCH PAPERS

Pat Kerrigan, completed spring 2008, “Social Construction, Deterrence Theory, and the Criminalization of Copyright Infringement” Kent State University. Research Paper Director.

Halis Taksim, completed summer 2007, "Policing Domestic Violence" Kent State University. Research Paper Director.

Tanya Dvorak, completed fall 2006, "White Collar Offenders and the Rational Choice/Deterrence Theory" Kent State University. Research Paper Director.

Debra S. Butts, completed summer 2004. "The Theoretical Path Towards Juvenile Delinquency" Kent State University, Research Paper Director.

Ryan Park, completed spring 2003 "What Works and Why: Theory and Research in Rehabilitation" George Mason University. Thesis Director.

Eileen Ahlin, completed spring 2001 "An Analysis of DUI Recidivism and Social Bonding" George Mason University. Thesis Director.

Elizabeth Larsen, completed spring 1998 "Social Bonding, Gender, and Delinquency" George Mason University. Thesis Director.

John Wilkins, completed spring 1993, "Bio-sociology and Crime: A critique" George Mason University. Thesis Director.

Thomas Vander Ven, completed spring 1992, "Police Interactions with Immigrant Men on a Street Corner of Arlington, Virginia" George Mason University. Thesis Director.

Jennifer Albina Jones, completed spring 2008, "An Assessment of the Risk Factors for Differential Juvenile Justice Involvement of Youth with Serious Emotional Disturbance" Kent State University. Thesis Committee Member.

Jennifer M. Hergenroeder, completed spring 2008, "Restorative Justice and Victim Satisfaction" Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Tom Siedlecki, completed spring 2008, "Deaths in Custody: A Review of the Empirical Literature" Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Heather Watkins, completed fall 2007, "Human Trafficking" Kent State University. Thesis Committee Member

Lindsey Jones, completed fall 2007, "Hate Crime Trends throughout the Regions of the United States: An Examination of Change over the Last Decade" Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Jennifer Sisco, completed fall 2007, "Recidivism in Emerging Adulthood: What Factors Increase the Rate of Re-offending?" Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Melisa Kaiser, completed spring 2007, “Regional Differences of Adolescents Fear and Perception of Crime: Re-examining the Southern Sub-Culture Perspective” Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Murat Kocak, completed summer 2007, “How to Investigate Terrorist Organizations and Incidents in Responding Terrorism” Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Terra Howell, completed summer 2007, “Factors That Affect Drug Court Graduation Rates” Kent State University, Thesis Committee Member.

Karyn Rau-Goldmeier, completed summer 2007, “The Influence of Children in Obtaining a Civil Protection Order” Kent State University. Thesis Committee Member.

Ben Dougan, completed summer 2006, “Location, Population, and Targeting: Suicide Operations in Israel, the West Bank, and the Gaza Strip” Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Bridgett King, completed spring 2006, “Minority and Non-minority Perceptions of American Courts: A View from the Jury Box” Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Alexandria Mosgo, completed summer 2005, “An Examination of Violence in Northern Ohio Public Schools” Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Brandon James Manley, completed summer 2005, “The Effect of the Right to Carry Law on the Rational and Irrational Actor” Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Laura Tsai, completed summer 2005, “Illicit Drug Use During Pregnancy: Prevalence and Predictors” Kent State University. Research Paper Director.

Lindsey Britt, completed summer 2005, “Working with Battered Immigrant Women: The Service Providers’ Perspectives” Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

Suzanne L. Evans, completed fall 2004, “The Relationship of Release Eligibility to Demographic and Risk Variables Among State of Ohio Inmates” Kent State University. Research Paper Committee Member.

## RESEARCH POSITIONS AND OTHER RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

*Research Associate*, Institute of Behavioral Sciences, University of Colorado. Conducted 200 in-depth interviews with homeless "street people" in 5 cities, performed data entry, conducted preliminary qualitative and quantitative analyses, and drafted reports describing homeless populations, their problems, criminal behavior patterns, and the communities’ responses to the homeless. 1984-1986.

*Dissertation Research*, University of Colorado. Utilized path and regression analysis to study variations between 280 U.S. counties in welfare and incarceration rates, using labor market segmentation as an independent variable. 1985.

*Coordinator of Research and Principal Investigator* for the New Mexico Attorney General's investigation into the causes of the 1980 New Mexico prison riot. Planned and coordinated the research strategy for Phase II of the investigation. Oversaw and participated in qualitative research utilizing 302 interviews, analysis of transcripts, and report writing. 1980.

*Project Director* for the evaluation of a pilot project involving the use of restitution as an alternative sentence. Wrote the grant proposal, procured federal money, secured the cooperation of local prosecutors, judges and magistrates, oversaw the start-up of the project and monitored the evaluation of the project. This was a special project of the Technical Assistance Program (of which I was the director) of the New Mexico Department of Criminal Justice. 1978-79.

*Assistant Project Coordinator* for a comprehensive analysis of criminal justice system performance in four cities in New Mexico. Utilized offender-based tracking data and qualitative analysis. Research was performed as part of my duties as a corrections planner for the New Mexico Department of Criminal Justice. 1976-77.

*Project Director* for a study on the effects of various prison environments and control structures upon inmate alienation. North Texas State University. 1974.

## GOVERNMENT REPORTS

*Report on the February 2 and 3, 1980 Riot at the Penitentiary of New Mexico*, Volumes I and II. 1980. Responsible for initial draft of part II. Co-authored with New Mexico Attorney General's Office.

*Criminal Justice Standards and Goals for New Mexico*. 1976. Co-authored with the staff of the New Mexico Governor's Council on Criminal Justice Planning.

REVIEWER of papers for publication: *American Journal of Sociology*; *American Sociological Review*; *Social Problems*; *Criminology*; *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*; *Sociological Quarterly*; *Justice Quarterly*; *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*; *Crime and Delinquency*; *Sociological Forum*; *International Criminal Justice Review*

## HONORS AND AWARDS

Winner of "Outstanding Book Award" (for 2002) from the Academy of Criminal Justice

Sciences for *Crime and Coercion* (2000).

Co- Recipient of “Outstanding Scholar Award” (for 2001) from the Crime and Delinquency Section of the Society for the Study of Social Problems for *Crime and Coercion* (2000).

Awarded “Special Mention” for Distinguished Faculty Scholar Award (for 1993) from the American Sociological Association for *The Penitentiary in Crisis* (1992).

Awarded Faculty Study Leave, George Mason University, for Spring 1995.

Colorado Doctoral Fellowship. University of Colorado. 1984.

Graduate Research Award. University of Colorado. 1983.

Award for Best Paper by Doctoral Student. Southwestern Social Sciences Association. 1981.

Graduate Studies Professional Excellence Award. Department of Sociology, University of Colorado. 1981.

#### UNIVERSITY COMMITTEES AND OTHER UNIVERSITY SERVICE

*Chairperson*, Department of Justice Studies, Kent State University, July 1, 2003 to present. Oversee the administration of an academic department.

*Graduate Coordinator*, Department of Justice Studies, Kent State University, January-August, 2007.

*Coordinator, Graduate Concentration in Criminology* for Sociology Master’s Degree Program, George Mason University. 1990 to 2003. I developed this master’s level concentration, which had over half of the sociology department’s graduate students. Develop and update the curriculum and course syllabi, and directed all of the master’s theses for the concentration.

*Undergraduate Coordinator* for Sociology, George Mason University. 1990-2000. Coordinated the academic advising for over 120 undergraduate students in the program. Conducted surveys of undergraduates to assess academic needs and opinions about the program. Worked with the department chair to develop schedule of undergraduate classes and assign instructors to courses. Coordinated development of undergraduate requirements and undergraduate curriculum.

*Faculty Matters Committee*. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, George Mason University 1988-2001. Was elected by the department faculty every year for 13 years to serve on the committee that oversees the department’s budget, the evaluation of faculty scholarship,

teaching and service, the determination of merit pay, and the revision of the department policies.

*Coordinator, Internship Program* for Sociology, George Mason University 1990-1997. Directed students who were placed into internships for academic credit at various governmental and non-profit agencies, including several criminal justice agencies. Monitored student progress, coordinated with field supervisors to plan and report on the learning experience in the placements, and recruited agencies to act as field placements for internships.

*Curriculum Committee of the College of Arts and Sciences*, George Mason University 1993-1996. Served on this three-member committee for curriculum development. The committee reviewed the curriculum and academic requirements for the college and recommended changes to the CAS Council. The CAS curriculum committee met once or twice a month during the academic year.

*Academic Policy and planning Committee*, College of Arts and Sciences, George Mason University, 1989-1992. Member of the committee that oversaw all academic policies for the college. Served as secretary to the committee for one year. The CAS Council superseded this committee in 1993.

*Committee to Revise Core Curriculum Requirements*, College of Arts and Sciences, George Mason University, 1990. Developed proposed changes to the college's required core courses. Served as secretary for the committee. Involved a year of negotiating to complete a set of recommendations that were presented to and voted on by the full faculty.

*Committee to Review the Bachelor's of Social Work Program*, George Mason University, 2000. I was a member of the three-person committee appointed by the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences to conduct a thorough evaluation of the social work program and develop recommendations for its improvement.

*Committee to Evaluate the Feasibility of Developing a Master's of Social Work Program*, George Mason University, 2001. This five-person committee was appointed by the Provost's Office to explore the feasibility of developing an MSW program. We reviewed other programs at other universities, did an assessment of the local market to determine the demand for the program, and developed recommendations for developing such a program.

#### PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

- American Sociological Association
- American Society of Criminology
- Society for the Study of Social Problems
- Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

#### OTHER MEMBERSHIPS

- Southern Poverty Law Center
- American Friends Service Committee
- American Civil Liberties Union

Greater Pittsburgh Literacy Council (volunteered as a literacy tutor)

## NON-UNIVERSITY WORK EXPERIENCE AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS

*Director, Technical Assistance Program.* New Mexico Criminal Justice Department. 1978-79. Developed legislation, analyzed budgets, assisted in the development and evaluation of criminal justice programs, coordinated the delivery of technical assistance to local criminal justice agencies, wrote grant proposals for diversion and restitution programs. Supervised activities of four criminal justice planners/researchers.

*Corrections Planner/Researcher.* New Mexico Criminal Justice Department. 1977-78. Coordinated the writing and implementation of corrections standards and goals for New Mexico.

*Coordinator of College Release Program.* 1975-76. Supervised and counseled 20 inmates a semester on day-release from the Penitentiary of New Mexico to attend college classes at the University of New Mexico and the College of Santa Fe. Coordinated with corrections administrators and college administrators the details of the program, including work-study assignments, class scheduling, transportation, provision of on-campus advisors, and coordination between prison counselors and college counselors for effective program delivery. Chaired the college release committee charged with planning and monitoring the program and selecting inmates to participate in the program. Worked with private groups and other social service agencies in the community to provide social support networks for clients while in the program and after their release from prison.

*Probation/Parole Officer.* New Mexico Department of Corrections. 1974-75. Supervised and counseled probation and parole clients, conducted pre-sentence investigations, parole violation hearings, coordinated social support and counseling for clients.

*Correctional Caseworker Intern.* U.S. Federal Bureau of Prisons. 1973. Learned and practiced the functions of a correctional caseworker, including diagnostic evaluations and progress reports on inmates, development of individual treatment plans, preparation of parole hearing material, and investigations for disciplinary hearings. Supervised a caseload of 30 inmates. Paid internship.

*Builder.* Self. 1974-75. Built a one-room adobe house by hand near Santa Fe, New Mexico.

*Counselor.* Help House, Inc. 1972-1973. Counselor for runaways and young adults with drug problems. Under supervision of Psychology Department at North Texas State University.

*U.S. Navy, Hospital Corpsman.* 1967-70. Stationed at U.S. Naval Hospital, Great Lakes, Illinois, U.S. Naval Hospital, Charleston, South Carolina, and U.S. Naval Hospital Bethesda, Maryland. Supervised up to 5 hospital corpsmen and dozens of patients on hospital wards. Coordinated treatment and reporting to doctors on patients' progress. Worked on a psychiatric ward designed for the treatment of heroin addiction and other drug abuse and mental health

problems. Honorable discharge. (Viet Nam era veteran).